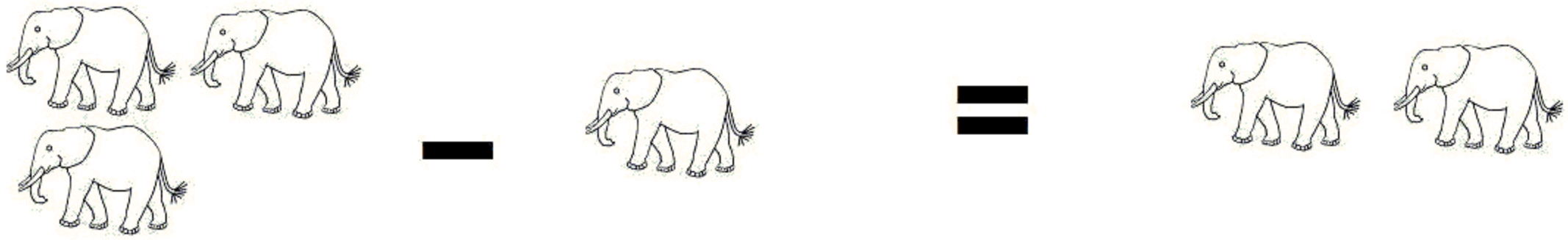


Subtraction



$$3 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$



$$5 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$